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## 8. Reference data

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### 8-1. Reference Abbreviate

**AAC:** Advanced Audio Coding.

**AVC :** Advanced Video Coding.

**BER :** Bit Error Rate

**BPSK:** Binary Phase Shift Keying

**CA :** Conditional Access

**CDM :** Code Division Multiplexing

**C/I :** Carrier to Interference

**DMB :** Digital Multimedia Broadcasting

**EN :** European Standard

**ES :** Elementary Stream

**ETSI:** European Telecommunications Standards Institute

**MPEG:** Moving Picture Experts Group

**PN :** Pseudo-random Noise

**PS :** Pilot Symbol

**QPSK:** Quadrature Phase Shift Keying

**RS :** Reed-Solomon

**SI :** Service Information

**TDM :** Time Division Multiplexing

**TS :** Transport Stream